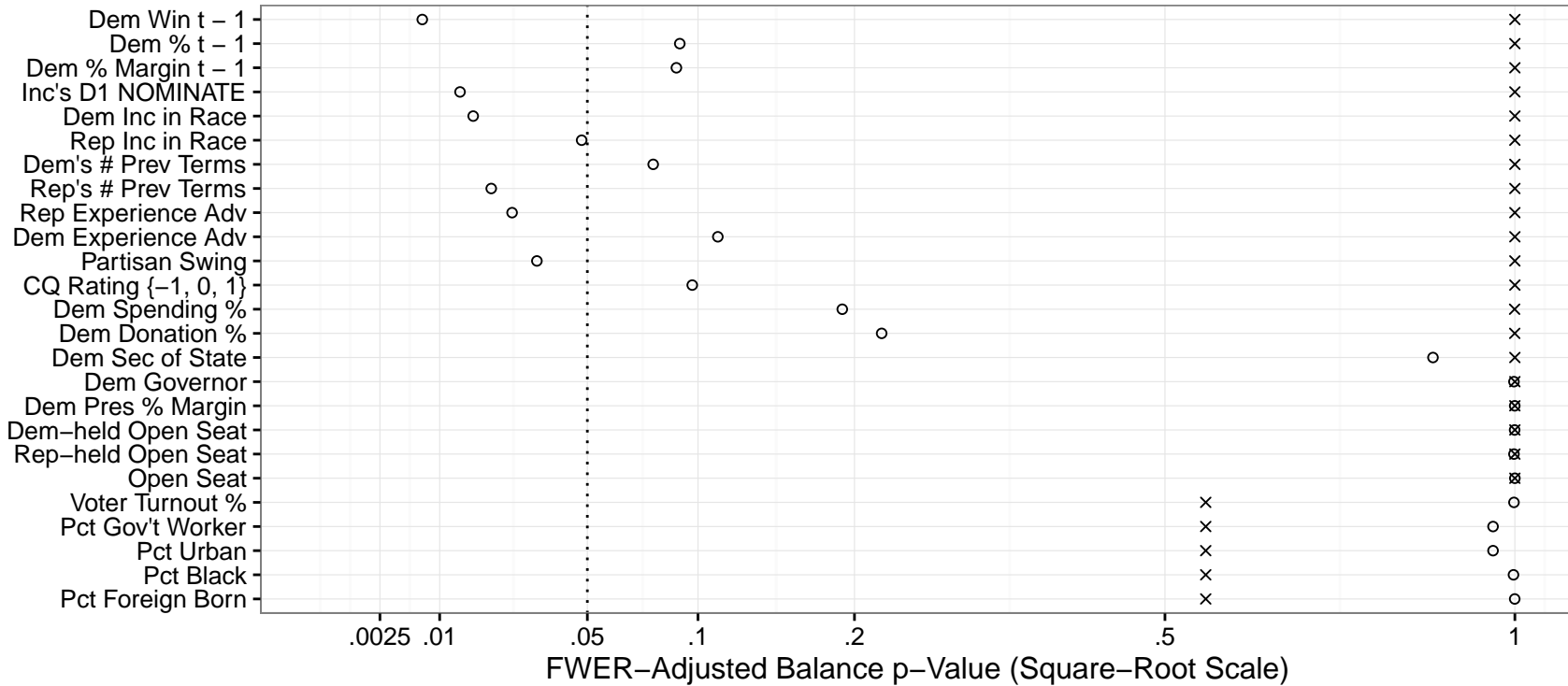


Covariate Balance in a 0.5% Window, All Observations (N=85)

NPC Global $p < 0.0001$



○ Observed Responses × Missingness Indicator